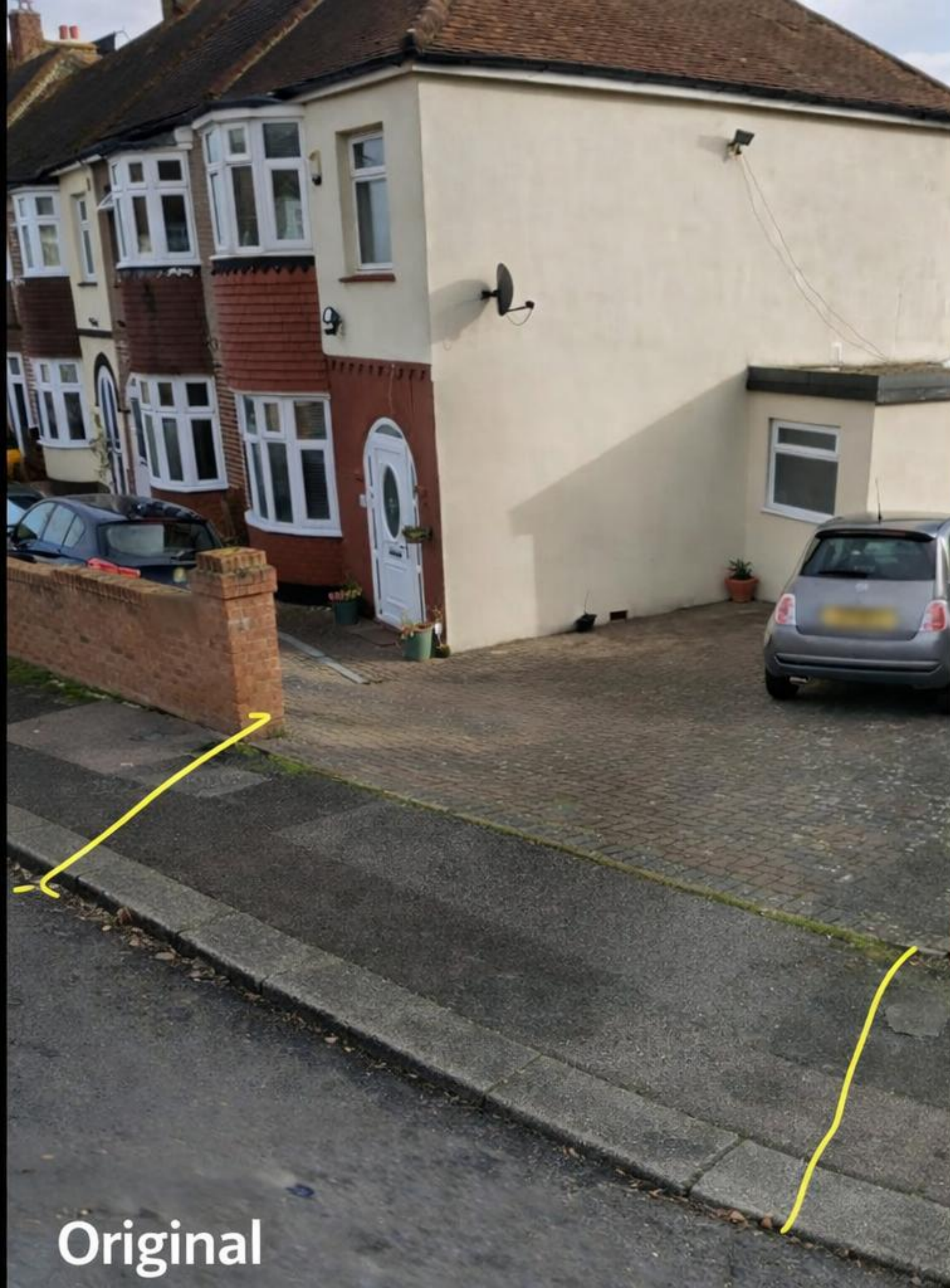




Original



Clean Kerb